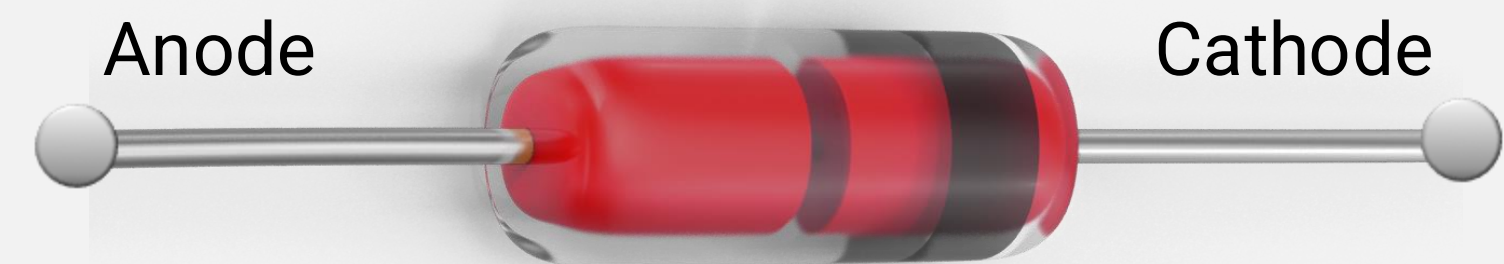
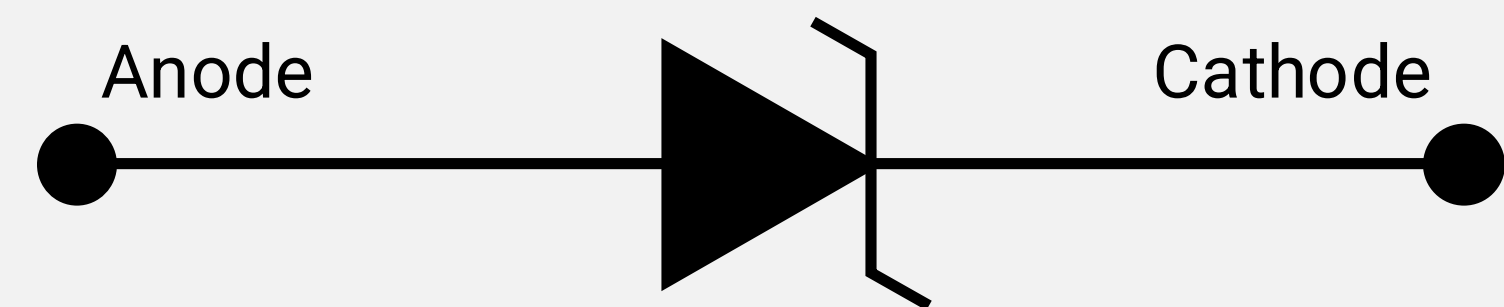


Understanding Zener Diodes

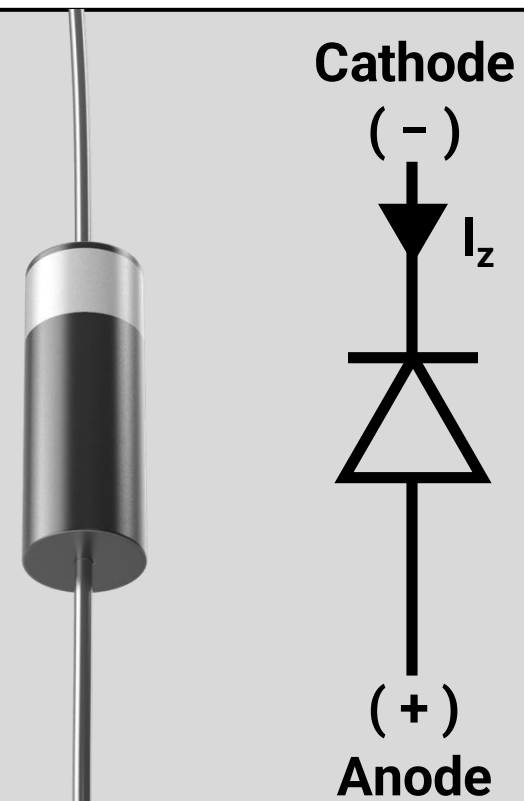
A Technical Guide for Engineers



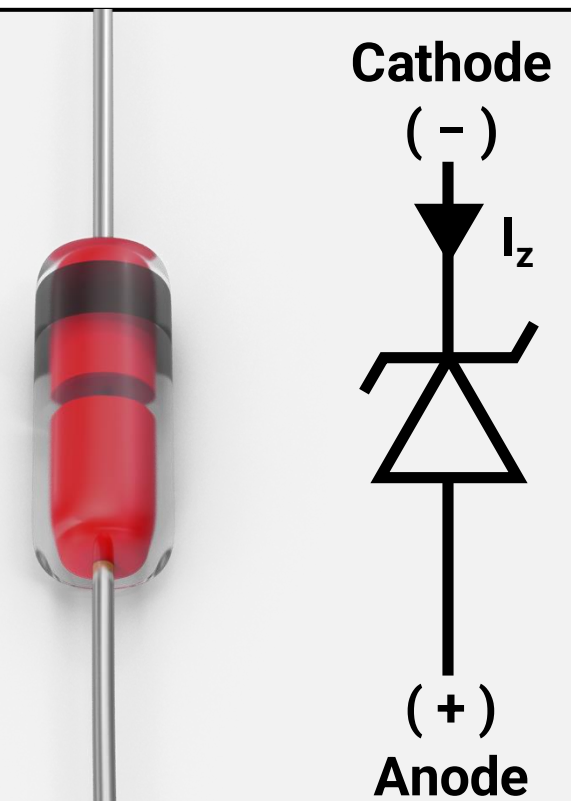
What are Diodes?

Diodes act as **electrical check valves**, allowing current to flow in only one direction

Regular Diodes



Zener Diodes



Through **doping and structural design**, the basic p-n junction evolves into specialized diode types

Rectifier Diodes

Power Conversion
(AC to DC)

Schottky Diodes

High-Speed
Switching

LEDs

Light
Emission

TVS Diodes

Voltage
Spike
Protection

Zener Diodes

Voltage
regulation

What is a Zener Diode?

Function

Allows reverse current flow once a set breakdown voltage is reached.

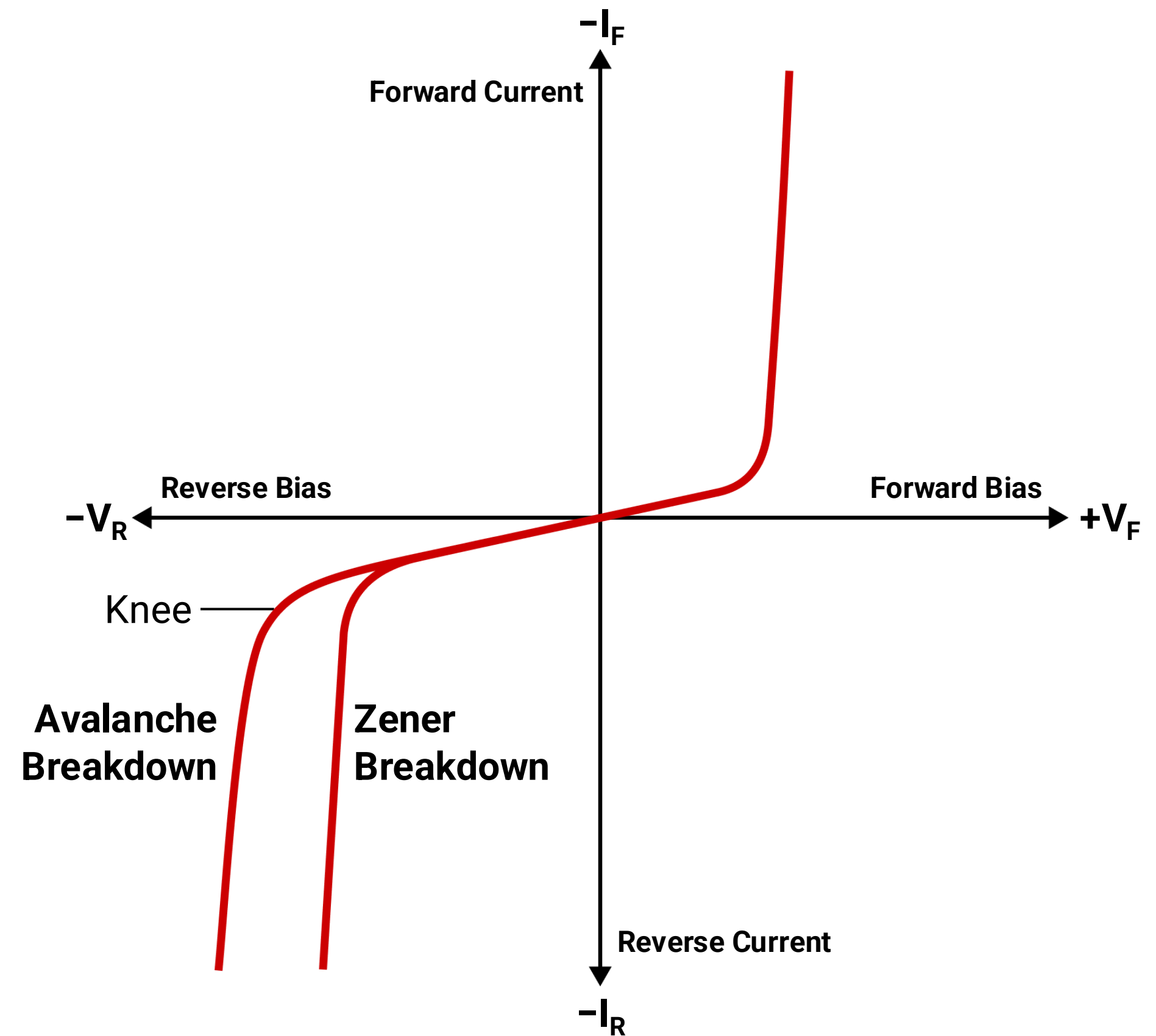
Purpose

Maintains a stable voltage and protects circuits from overvoltage

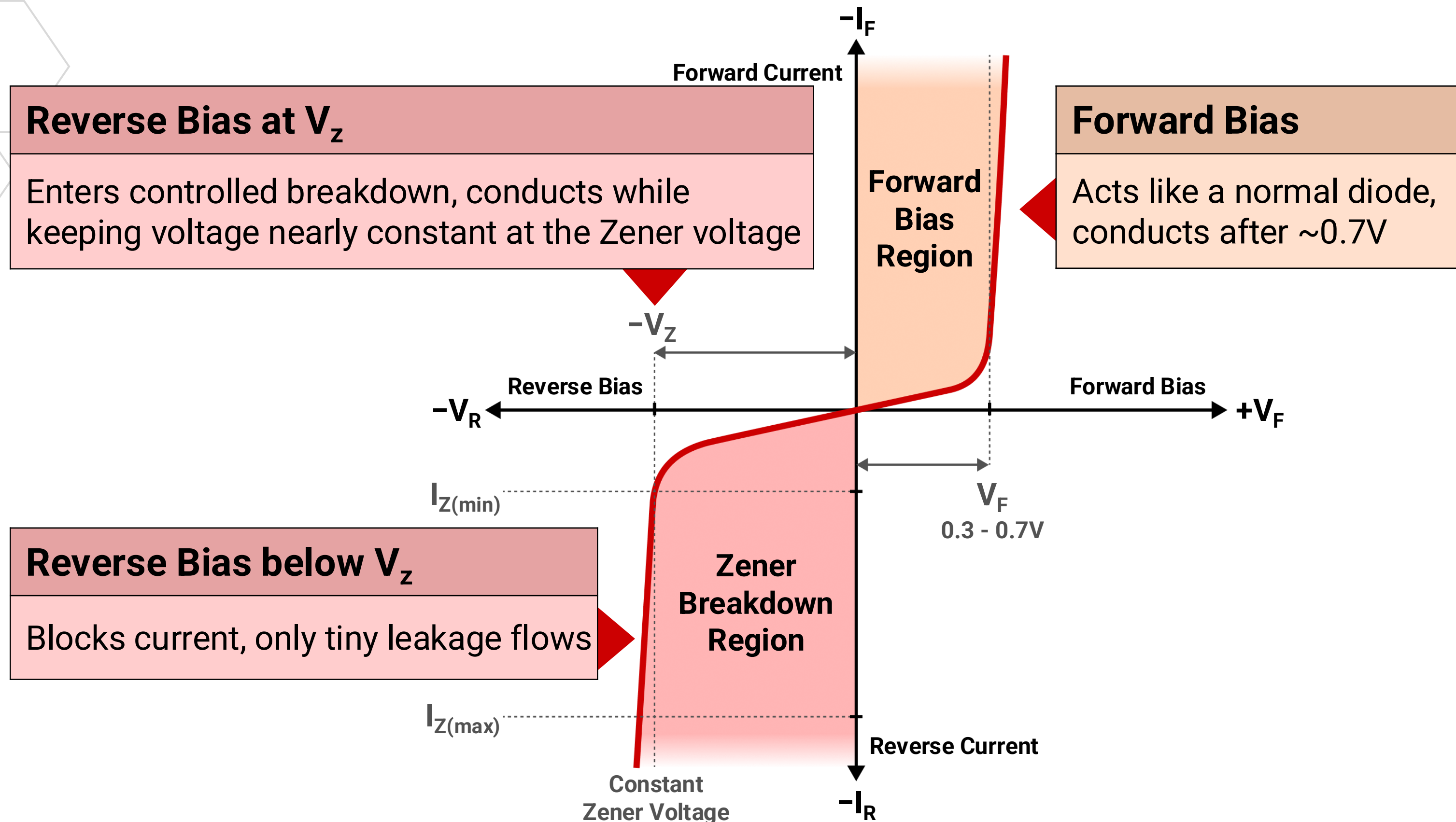
Use Case

Common in power supplies, voltage regulators, and protection circuits

Direction of “Normal” Diode Current Flow



How Does a Zener Diode Work?



Why Zener Diodes are Useful

Stable Voltage Regulation

Maintains a constant voltage under varying load conditions

Fast Transient Response

Reacts quickly to sudden voltage spikes

Compact and Cost-Effective

Smaller and Cheaper than integrated voltage regulators

Precision Options

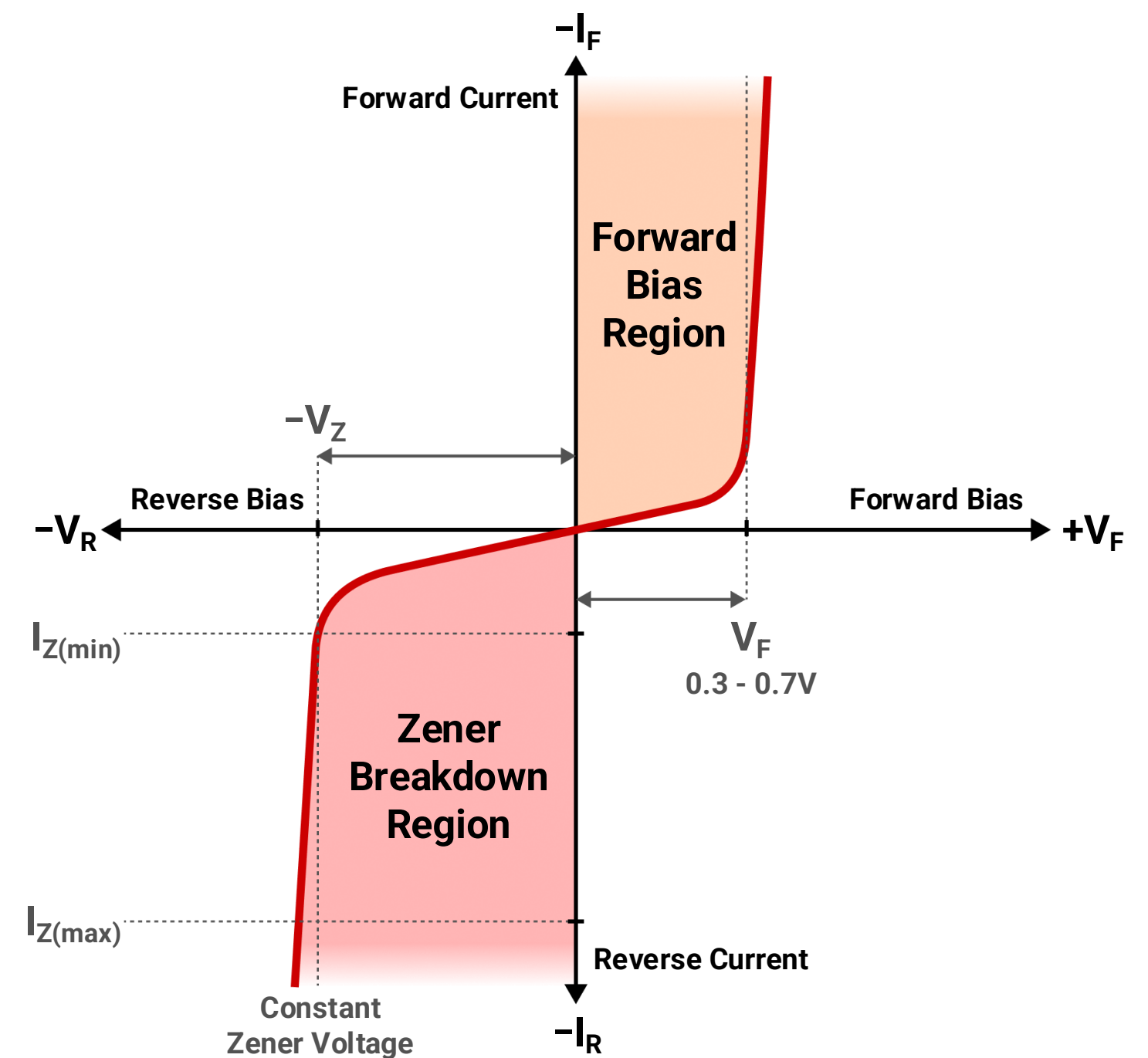
Temperature-compensated versions available for accuracy

Low Standby Power

Consumers minimal power when idle

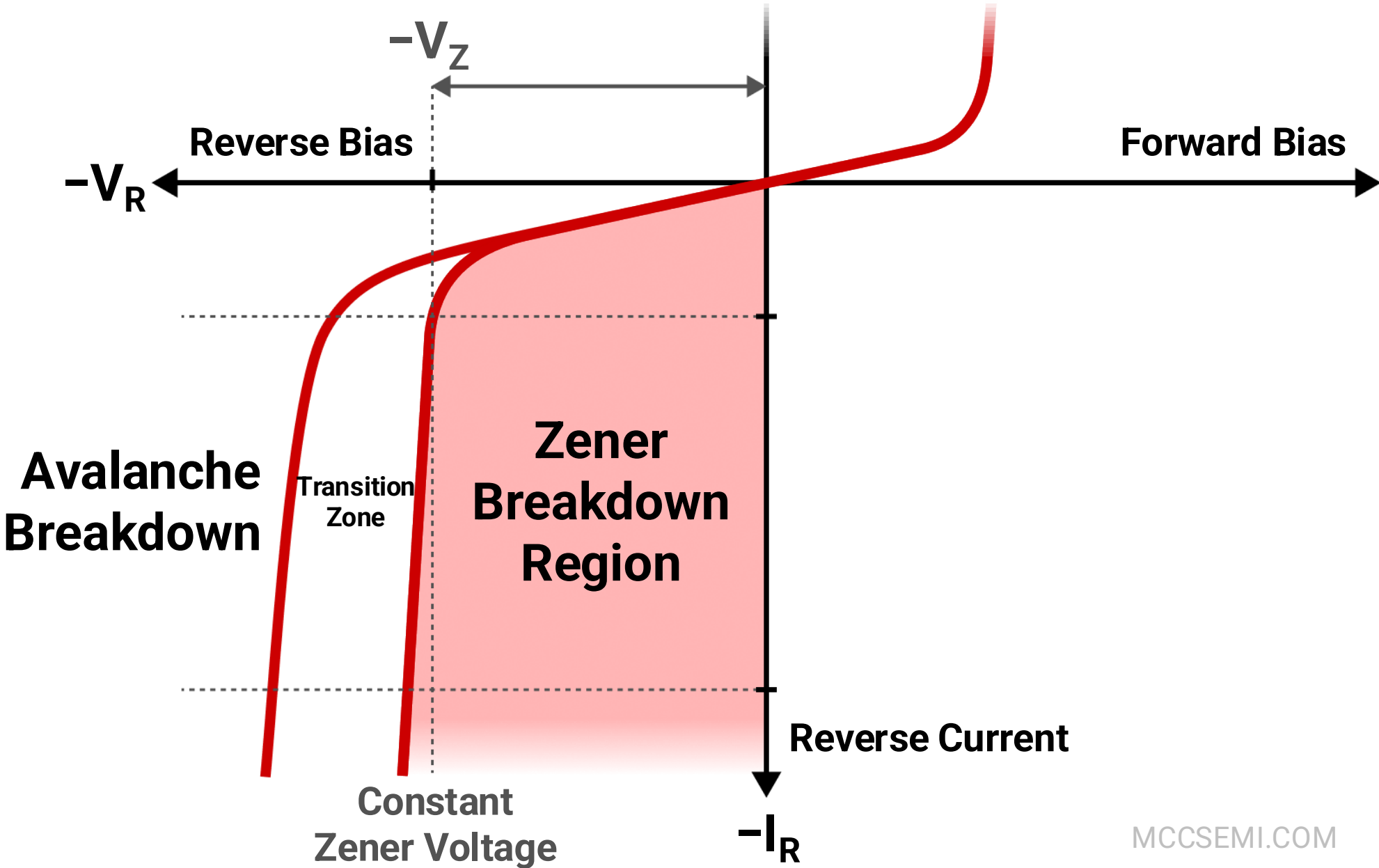
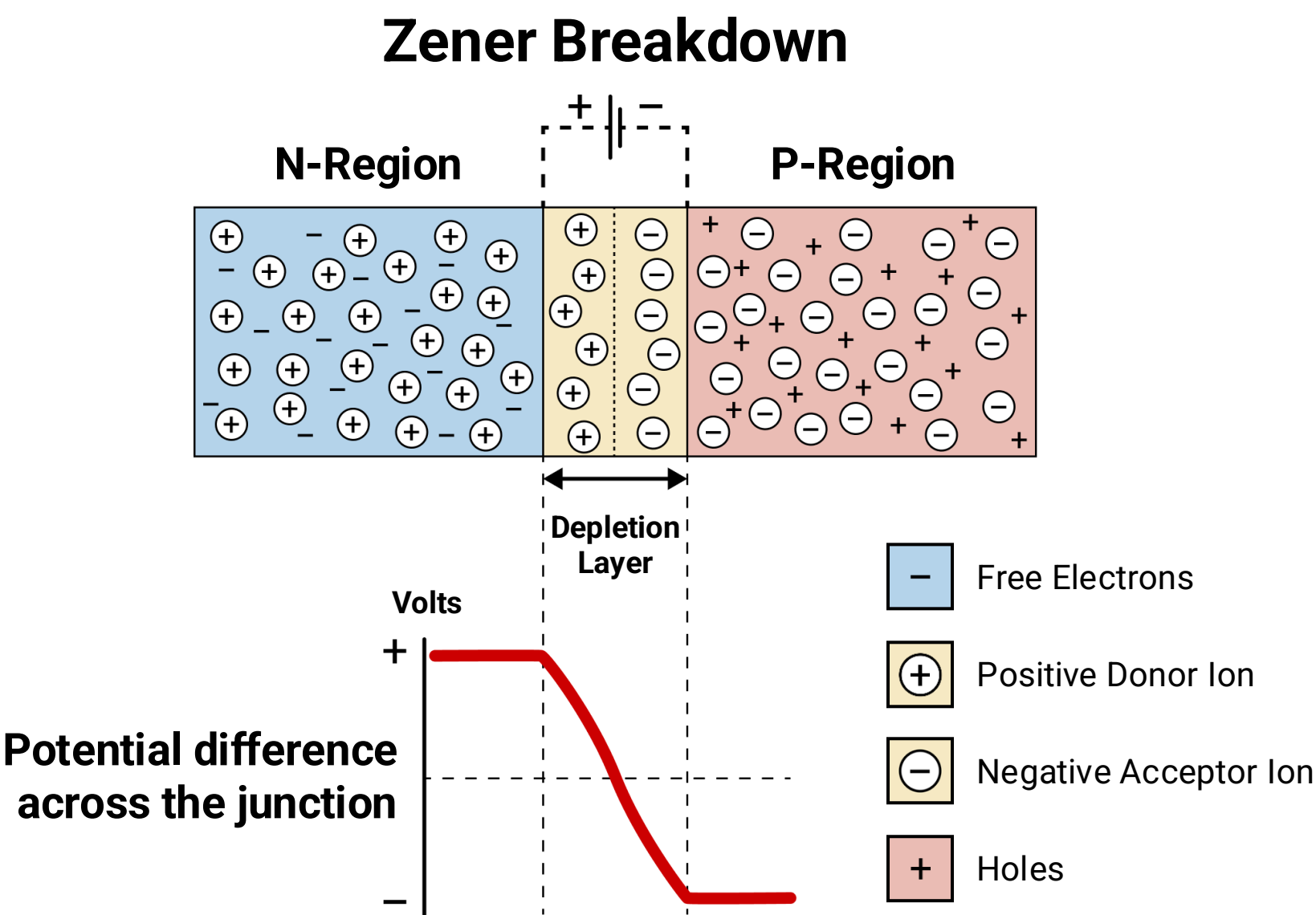
Easy to Integrate

Simple to add into existing analog or embedded designs



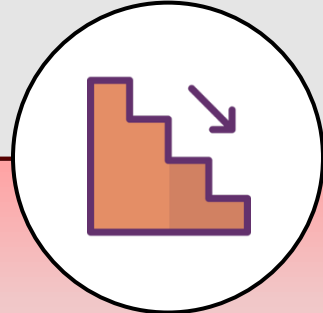

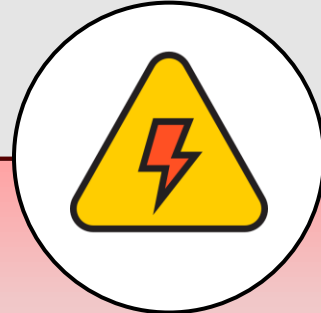
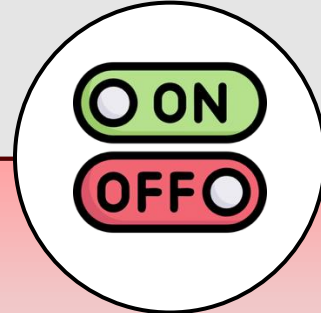


Breakdown Mechanisms Explained

Zener Breakdown (<5V)		Transition Zone (5V - 7V)		Avalanche Breakdown (>7V)	
Mechanism	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Quantum tunnelling in heavily doped diodes	Mechanism	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Mixed Zener and Avalanche effects	Mechanism	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Impact ionization in moderately doped diodes
Behavior	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Sharp “knee” in I-V curveNegative temperature coefficient (V_z decreases with temperature)	Behavior	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Temperature coefficients nearly cancelIdeal for precision voltage references (e.g. 6.2V Zener Diodes)	Behavior	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Gradual I-V curve “knee”Positive temperature coefficient (V_z increases with temperature)



What Are Zener Diodes Used For?

Voltage Regulation	Overvoltage Protection (Clamping)	Voltage Shifting / Level Shifting	Waveform Clipping (Signal Conditioning)	Surge Suppression (with Current Limiting)	Switching Applications
<p>When reverse-biased at V_z, the Zener clamps the output voltage, even if input voltage or load current varies</p>	<p>Placed in parallel with a sensitive load, the Zener conducts when voltage exceeds V_z, diverting excess current to ground</p>	<p>Drops a fixed voltage (V_z) in series with a signal or power line</p>	<p>Two Zeners in anti-series clip both positive and negative signal peaks at $\pm(V_z + 0.7V)$</p>	<p>Paired with a resistor or fuse, the Zener limits voltage during surges (e.g. lightning strikes on comms lines)</p>	<p>Exploits the sharp knee of the I-V curve to trigger circuits at precise voltages</p>
					
<p>Low-power voltage references (e.g. 3.3V or 5V rails in sensors)</p> <p>Regulating supplies in op-amp circuits or analog systems</p>	<p>Protecting microcontroller I/O pins from transients</p> <p>Safeguarding power supply outputs from spikes</p>	<p>Reducing 5V logic to 3.3V for mixed-voltage systems</p> <p>Creating negative bias voltages in Amplifier circuits</p>	<p>Audio signal processing (distortion effects)</p> <p>ADC input protection</p>	<p>Telecom equipment (RS-485, Ethernet)</p> <p>Automotive CAN bus line</p>	<p>Brownout detection in microcontrollers</p> <p>Voltage monitor for power sequencing</p>
<p>Simpler and cheaper than IC regulators for fixed voltages</p>	<p>Fast response (nanoseconds) compared to MOVs or TVS diodes for low-energy spikes</p>	<p>No active components needed</p>	<p>Low distortion as sharp knee characteristic preserves waveform integrity outside clipped regions</p>	<p>Fast recovery compared to fuses</p>	<p>Low power as it draws negligible current until breakdown occurs</p>

Selecting the Right Zener Diode



PRODUCTS ▾ APPLICATIONS ▾ KNOWLEDGE CENTER ▾ QUALITY ▾ ABOUT ▾ SUPPORT ▾



LOGIN / SIGN UP

TERMS & CONDITIONS

中文



Home > Diodes > Zener Diodes

COLUMNS (9 Hidden) EXPORT TO EXCEL

Part Number	Package Type	Po(W)	Vz[Nom](V)	Izk(mA)	Tj [max] (°C)
<div><div>Q Search Table</div><div>RESET FILTERS</div></div>	<div><div><input type="checkbox"/> DFN1006-2L</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> DO-15</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> DO-221AC</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> DO-34</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> DO-35</div></div>	<div><div><div><div></div></div><div><div>≥ 0.1</div><div>≤ 5</div></div></div><div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 0.1</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 0.15</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 0.2</div></div></div>	<div><div><div><div></div></div><div><div>≥ 1.71</div><div>≤ 330</div></div></div><div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 1.71</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 1.8</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 1.9</div></div></div>	<div><div><div><div></div></div><div><div>≥ 0.25</div><div>≤ 2</div></div></div><div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 0.25</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 0.5</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 1</div></div></div>	<div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 125</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 150</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 175</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> 200</div></div>
SMAF4735A					
SMAF4736A					
SMAF4740A					
SMAF4749A					
SMAF4751A					
SMAF4753A					
SMAF4747A	DO-221AC	1	20	0.25	150
SMAF4748A	DO-221AC	1	22	0.25	150
BZX584C5V6L	SOD-523	0.1	18	0.25	150
SMAF4746A	DO-221AC	1	18	0.25	150
SMAF4742A	DO-221AC	1	12	0.25	150
SMAF4744A	DO-221AC	1	15	0.25	150
BZT52C5V6SL	SOD-323	0.3	5.6	1	150
BZX84B3V6HE3	SOT-23	0.35	3.6	1	150
BZX84B3V9HE3	SOT-23	0.35	3.9	1	150

Choose a suitable **package** for thermal and mechanical needs

Verify **power ratings** for your operating conditions

Match **Vz** to your desired regulation voltage

Ensure **Iz max** exceeds your expected load current

Consider **temperature stability** for precision applications

All options (and more) easily selectable at **mccsemi.com**

Choose a suitable **package** for thermal and mechanical needs

Verify **power ratings** for your operating conditions

Match **V_z** to your desired regulation voltage

Ensure **I_{z max}** exceeds your expected load current

Consider **temperature stability** for precision applications

All options (and more) easily selectable at **mccsemi.com**

Explore MCC's Diverse Range of Zener Diodes

MCC Zener Diode Highlights

Precision Zeners
for analog reference
and sensor circuits

High-current Zeners
for industrial and
automotive systems

Low-profile SMD
options for space
constrained designs

AEC-Q101 qualified
parts for automotive
grade applications

Zener Diodes Application Examples



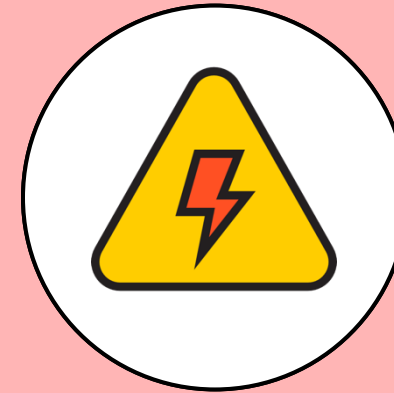
Voltage Regulation



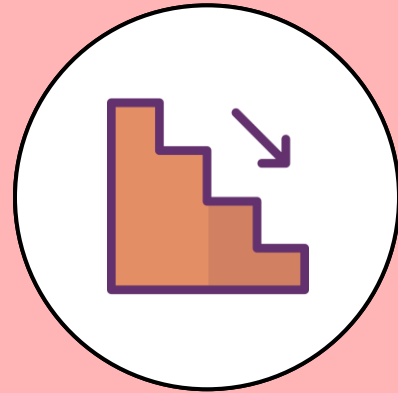
**Waveform Clipping
(Signal Conditioning)**



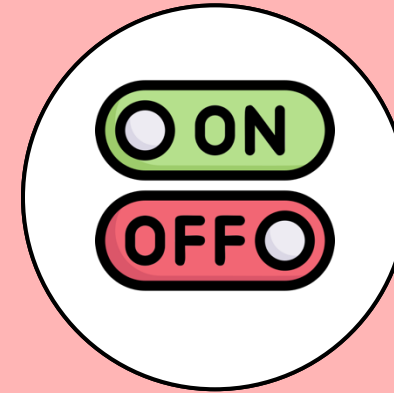
**Overvoltage Protection
(Clamping)**



**Surge Suppression
(with Current Limiting)**



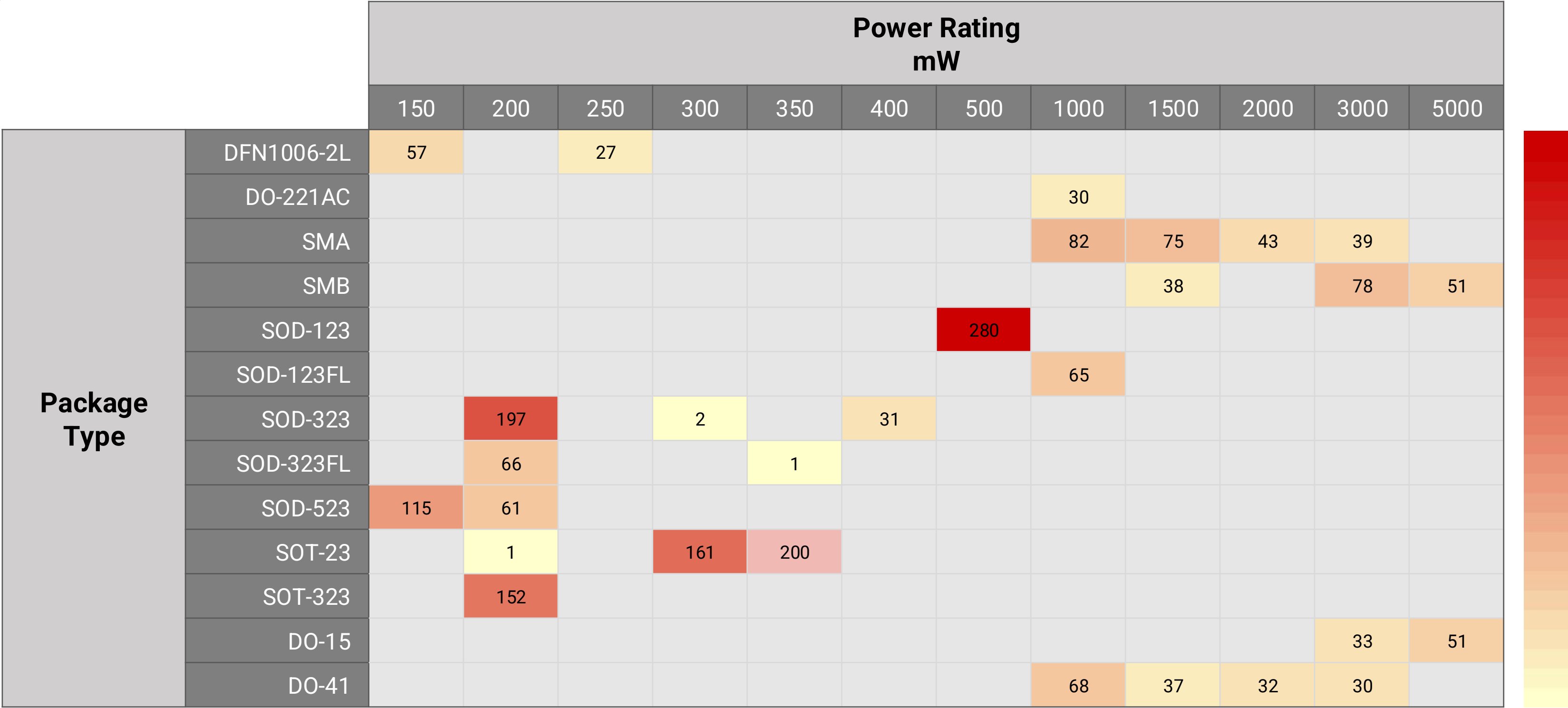
**Voltage Shifting /
Level Shifting**



Switching Applications

Zener Diodes Package Heat Map

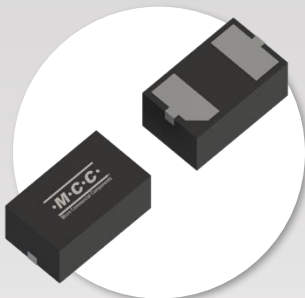
Product Counts
Package Type vs Power Rating



Zener Diodes Overview

Small Area

DFN1006-2L



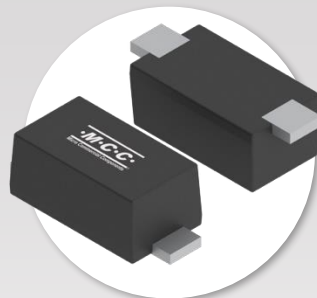
1.00 x 0.60 x 0.45 mm

0.15W Series

AEC-Q101 Compliant



SOD-123FL



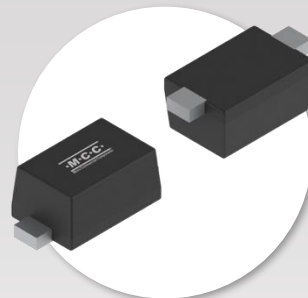
3.58 x 1.65 x 1.13 mm

1W Series

AEC-Q101 Compliant



SOD-523



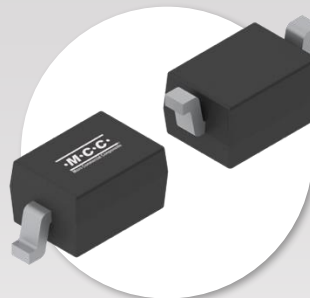
1.20 x 0.80 x 0.58 mm

1W Series

AEC-Q101 Compliant



SOD-323



1.70 x 1.25 x 0.98 mm

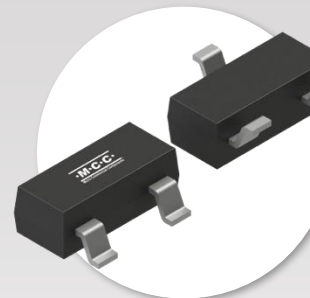
0.2W – 0.4W Series

AEC-Q101 Compliant



High Runners

SOT-23



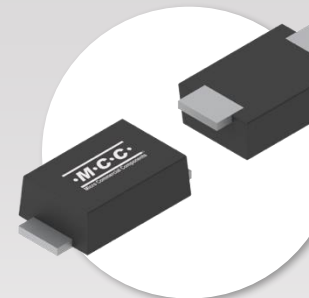
2.92 x 1.30 x 1.00 mm

0.3W – 0.35W Series

AEC-Q101 Compliant



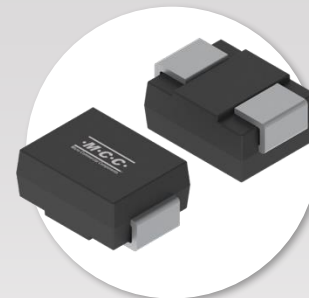
SMA-FL



5.00 x 2.60 x 1.08 mm

1W Series

SMB



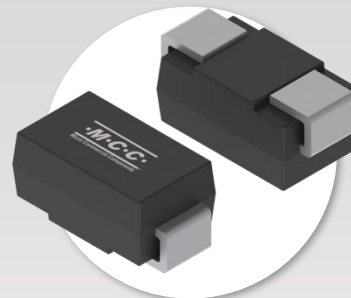
5.35 x 3.60 x 2.31 mm

1.5W – 5W Series

AEC-Q101 Compliant



SMA



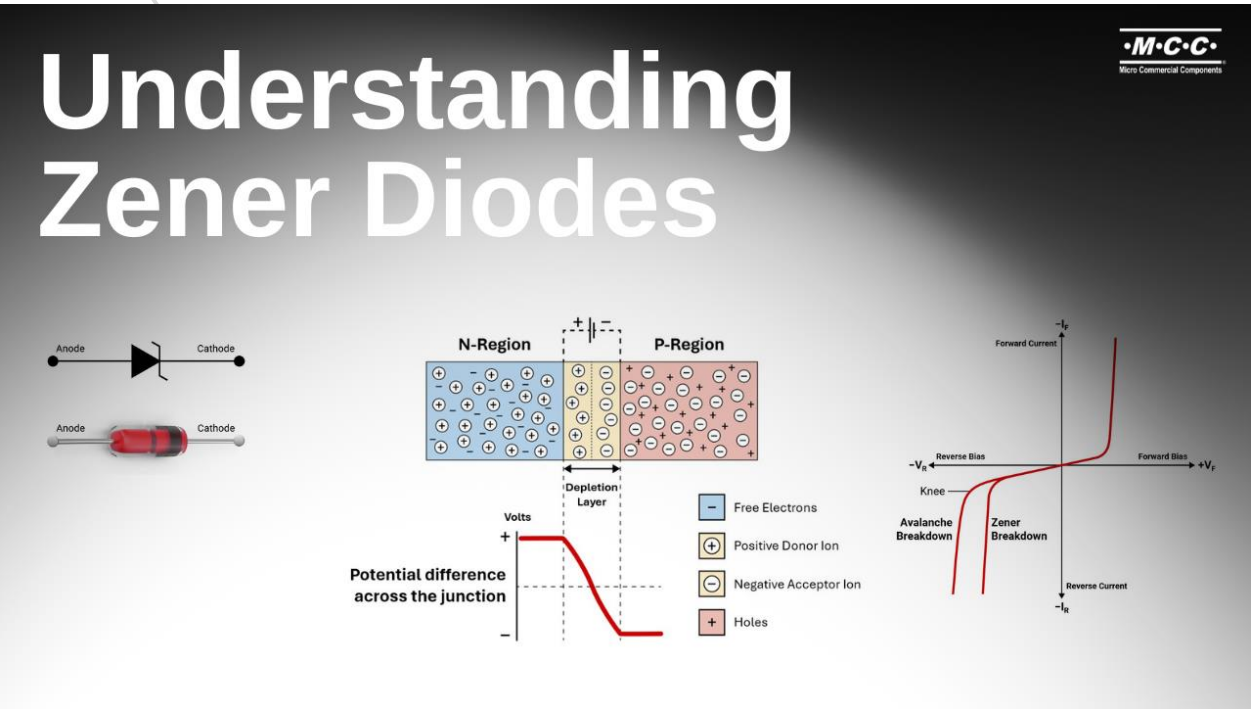
5.20 x 2.60 x 2.17 mm

1W – 3W Series

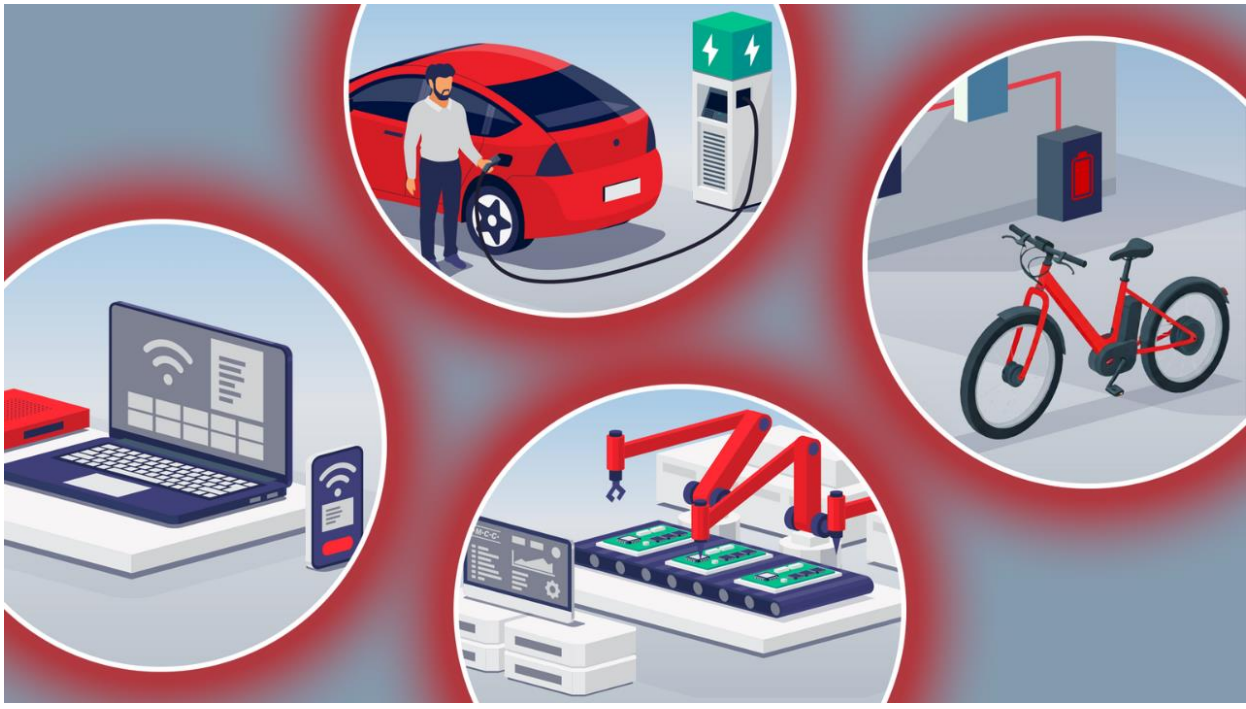
AEC-Q101 Compliant



Explore the additional Zener Diodes resources below, or contact us at mccsemi.com



[Zener Diodes Guide](#)



[Applications](#)

Home > Diodes > Zener Diodes

Zener Diodes

Leverage our Zener diodes in devices where voltage regulation in forward and reverse are essential. MCC offers a comprehensive portfolio of cost-effective Zener solutions designed to help engineers specify smarter semiconductor components with compact voltage regulation and high reliability. Choose from several AEC-Q101-compliant options to suit your design needs in diverse applications.

Home > Diodes > Zener Diodes

Part Number	Status	Compliance	Number of Functions	Configuration	Package Type	Pd(W)
Q Search Table						
RESET FILTERS						
SMAF4735A	Active	Automotive	Dual		DFN1006-2L	≥ 0.1
SMAF4736A	Preferred	RoHS	Single		DO-15	≥ 5
SMAF4740A	Allocation	Pb-Free			DO-221AC	0.1
SMAF4749A	Obsolete	Halogen Free			DO-34	0.15
	Reactive				DO-35	0.2
					DO-35G	0.25
					DO-41	
SMAF4735A	Preferred	R H	Single		DO-221AC	1
SMAF4736A	Preferred	R H	Single		DO-221AC	1
SMAF4740A	Preferred	R H	Single		DO-221AC	1
SMAF4749A	Preferred	R H	Single		DO-221AC	1

[Online Catalog](#)

